

## The Dhammapada

### Buddha Gautama

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#### 1. Choices

**We** are what we think.

All that we are arises with our thoughts.

With our thoughts we make the world.

Speak or act with an impure mind

And trouble will follow you

As the wheel follows the ox that draws the cart.

**We** are what we think.

All that we are arises with our thoughts.

With our thoughts we make the world.

Speak or act with a pure mind

And happiness will follow you

As your shadow, unshakable.

"Look how he abused me and hurt me,  
How he threw me down and robbed me."  
Live with such thoughts and you live in hate.

"Look how he abused me and hurt me,  
How he threw me down and robbed me."  
Abandon such thoughts, and live in love.

In this world  
Hate never yet dispelled hate.  
Only love dispels hate.  
This is the law,  
Ancient and inexhaustible.  
You too shall pass away.  
Knowing this, how can you quarrel?

How easily the wind overturns a frail tree.  
Seek happiness in the senses,  
Indulge in food and sleep,  
And you too will be uprooted.

The wind cannot overturn a mountain.  
Temptation cannot touch the man  
Who is awake, strong and humble,  
Who masters himself and minds the law.

If a man's thoughts are muddy,  
If he is reckless and full of deceit,  
How can he wear the yellow robe?

Whoever is master of his own nature,  
Bright, clear and true,  
He may indeed wear the yellow robe.

Mistaking the false for the true,  
And the true for the false,  
You overlook the heart  
And fill yourself with desire.

See the false as false,  
The true as true.  
Look into your heart.  
Follow your nature.

An unreflecting mind is a poor roof.  
Passion, like the rain, floods the house.  
But if the roof is strong, there is shelter.

Whoever follows impure thoughts

Suffers in this world and the next.  
In both worlds he suffers  
And how greatly  
When he sees the wrong he has done.

**B**ut whoever follows the law  
Is joyful here and joyful there.  
In both worlds he rejoices  
And how greatly  
When he sees the good he has done.

**F**or great is the harvest in this world,  
And greater still in the next.

**H**owever many holy words you read,  
However many you speak,  
What good will they do you  
If you do not act upon them?

**A**re you a shepherd  
Who counts another man's sheep,  
Never sharing the way?

**R**ead as few words as you like,  
And speak fewer.  
But act upon the law.

**G**ive up the old ways —  
Passion, enmity, folly.  
Know the truth and find peace.  
Share the way.

## 2. Wakefulness

**W**akefulness is the way to life.  
The fool sleeps  
As if he were already dead,  
But the master is awake  
And he lives forever.

**H**e watches.  
He is clear.

**H**ow happy he is!  
For he sees that wakefulness is life.  
How happy he is,  
Following the path of the awakened.

**W**ith great perseverance  
He meditates, seeking  
Freedom and happiness.

**S**o awake, reflect, watch.  
Work with care and attention.  
Live in the way  
And the light will grow in you.

**B**y watching and working  
The master makes for himself an island  
Which the flood cannot overwhelm.

**T**he fool is careless.  
But the master guards his watching.  
It is his most precious treasure.

**H**e never gives in to desire.  
He meditates.  
And in the strength of his resolve  
He discovers true happiness.

**H**e overcomes desire —  
And from the tower of his wisdom  
He looks down with dispassion  
Upon the sorrowing crowd.  
From the mountain top  
He looks down at those  
Who live close to the ground.

**M**indful among the mindless,  
Awake while others dream,  
Swift as the race horse  
He outstrips the field.

**B**y watching  
Indra became king of the gods.  
How wonderful it is to watch.  
How foolish to sleep.

**T**he beggar who guards his mind  
And fears the waywardness of his thoughts  
Burns through every bond  
With the fire of his vigilance.

**T**he beggar who guards his mind  
And fears his own confusion  
Cannot fall.  
He has found his way to peace.

### 3. Mind

**A**s the fletcher whittles  
And makes straight his arrows,

So the master directs  
His straying thoughts.

Like a fish out of water,  
Stranded on the shore,  
Thoughts thrash and quiver,  
For how can they shake off desire?

They tremble, they are unsteady,  
They wander at their own will.  
It is good to control them,  
And to master them brings happiness.

But how subtle they are,  
How elusive!  
The task is to quieten them,  
And by ruling them to find happiness.

With single-mindedness  
The master quells his thoughts.  
He ends their wandering.  
Seated in the cave of the heart,  
He finds freedom.

How can a troubled mind  
Understand the way?  
If a man is disturbed  
He will never be filled with knowledge.

An untroubled mind,  
No longer seeking to consider  
What is right and what is wrong,  
A mind beyond judgements,  
Watches and understands.

Know that the body is a fragile jar,  
And make a castle of your mind.  
In every trial  
Let understanding fight for you  
To defend what you have won.

For soon the body is discarded,  
Then what does it feel?  
A useless log of wood, it lies on the ground,  
Then what does it know?

Your worst enemy cannot harm you  
As much as your own thoughts, unguarded.

But once mastered,  
No one can help you as much,

Not even your father or your mother.

#### 4. Flowers

Who shall conquer this world  
And the world of death with all its gods?  
Who shall discover  
The shining way of the law?

You shall, even as the man  
Who seeks flowers  
Finds the most beautiful,  
The rarest.

Understand that the body  
Is merely the foam of a wave,  
The shadow of a shadow.  
Snap the flower arrows of desire  
And then, unseen,  
Escape the king of death.

And travel on.

Death overtakes the man  
Who gathers flowers  
When with distracted mind and thirsty senses  
He searches vainly for happiness  
In the pleasures of the world.  
Death fetches him away  
As a flood carries off a sleeping village.

Death overcomes him  
When with distracted mind and thirsty senses  
He gathers flowers.  
He will never have his fill  
Of the pleasures of the world.

The bee gathers nectar from the flower  
Without marring its beauty or perfume.  
So let the master settle, and wander.

Look to your own faults,  
What you have done or left undone.  
Overlook the faults of others.

Like a lovely flower,  
Bright but scentless,  
Are the fine but empty words  
Of the man who does not mean what he says.

Like a lovely flower,

Bright and fragrant,  
Are the fine and truthful words  
Of the man who means what he says.

Like garlands woven from a heap of flowers,  
Fashion from your life as many good deeds.

The perfume of sandalwood,  
Rosebay or jasmine  
Cannot travel against the wind.

But the fragrance of virtue  
Travels even against the wind,  
As far as the ends of the world.

How much finer  
Is the fragrance of virtue  
Than of sandalwood, rosebay,  
Of the blue lotus or jasmine!

The fragrance of sandalwood and rosebay  
Does not travel far.  
But the fragrance of virtue  
Rises to the heavens.

Desire never crosses the path  
Of virtuous and wakeful men.  
Their brightness sets them free.

How sweetly the lotus grows  
In the litter of the wayside.  
Its pure fragrance delights the heart.

Follow the awakened  
And from among the blind  
The light of your wisdom  
Will shine out, purely.

## 5. The Fool

How long the night to the watchman,  
How long the road to the weary traveler,  
How long the wandering of many lives  
To the fool who misses the way.

If the traveler cannot find  
Master or friend to go with him,  
Let him travel alone  
Rather than with a fool for company.

"My children, my wealth!"

So the fool troubles himself.  
But how has he children or wealth?  
He is not even his own master.

**T**he fool who knows he is a fool  
Is that much wiser.  
The fool who thinks he is wise  
Is a fool indeed.

**D**oes the spoon taste the soup?  
A fool may live all his life  
In the company of a master  
And still miss the way.

**T**he tongue tastes the soup.  
If you are awake in the presence of a master  
One moment will show you the way.

**T**he fool is his own enemy.  
The mischief is his undoing.  
How bitterly he suffers!

**W**hy do what you will regret?  
Why bring tears upon yourself?

**D**o only what you do not regret,  
And fill yourself with joy.

**F**or a while the fool's mischief  
Tastes sweet, sweet as honey.  
But in the end it turns bitter.  
And how bitterly he suffers!

**F**or months the fool may fast,  
Eating from the tip of a grass blade.  
Still he is not worth a penny  
Beside the master whose food is the way.

**F**resh milk takes time to sour.  
So a fool's mischief  
Takes time to catch up with him.  
Like the embers of a fire  
It smolders within him.

**W**hatever a fool learns,  
It only makes him duller.  
Knowledge cleaves his head.

**F**or then he wants recognition.  
A place before other people,  
A place over other people.

"Let them know my work,  
Let everyone look to me for direction."  
Such are his desires,  
Such is his swelling pride.

One way leads to wealth and fame,  
The other to the end of the way.

Look not for recognition  
But follow the awakened  
And set yourself free.

## 6. The Wise Man

The wise man tells you  
Where you have fallen  
And where you yet may fall —  
Invaluable secrets!  
Follow him, follow the way.

Let him chasten and teach you  
and keep you from mischief.  
The world may hate him.  
But good men love him.

Do not look for bad company  
Or live with men who do not care.  
Find friends who love the truth.

Drink deeply.  
Live in serenity and joy.  
The wise man delights in the truth  
And follows the law of the awakened.

The farmer channels water to his land.  
The fletcher whittles his arrows.  
And the carpenter turns his wood.  
So the wise man directs his mind.

The wind cannot shake a mountain.  
Neither praise nor blame moves the wise man.

He is clarity.  
Hearing the truth,  
He is like a lake,  
Pure and tranquil and deep.

Want nothing.  
Where there is desire,  
Say nothing.

Happiness or sorrow —  
Whatever befalls you,  
Walk on  
Untouched, unattached.

Do not ask for family or power or wealth,  
Either for yourself or for another.  
Can a wise man wish to rise unjustly?

Few cross over the river.  
Most are stranded on this side.  
On the riverbank they run up and down.

But the wise man, following the way,  
Crosses over, beyond the reach of death.

He leaves the dark way  
For the way of light.  
He leaves his home, seeking  
Happiness on the hard road.

Free from desire,  
Free from possessions,  
Free from the dark places of the heart.  
Free from attachment and appetite,

Following the seven lights of awakening,  
And rejoicing greatly in his freedom,  
In this world the wise man  
Becomes himself a light,  
Pure, shining, free.

## 7. The Master

At the end of the way  
The master finds freedom  
From desire and sorrow —  
Freedom without bounds.

Those who awaken  
Never rest in one place.  
Like swans, they rise  
And leave the lake.

On the air they rise  
And fly an invisible course,  
Gathering nothing, storing nothing.  
Their food is knowledge.  
They live upon emptiness.  
They have seen how to break free.

**W**ho can follow them?  
Only the master,  
Such is his purity.

**L**ike a bird,  
He rises on the limitless air  
And flies an invisible course.  
He wishes for nothing.  
His food is knowledge.  
He lives upon emptiness.  
He has broken free.

**H**e is the charioteer.  
He has tamed his horses,  
Pride and the senses.  
Even the gods admire him.

**Y**ielding like the earth,  
Joyous and clear like the lake,  
Still as the stone at the door,  
He is free from life and death.

**H**is thoughts are still.  
His words are still.  
His work is stillness.  
He sees his freedom and is free.

**T**he master surrenders his beliefs.  
He sees beyond the end and the beginning.

**H**e cuts all ties.  
He gives up all desires.  
He resists all temptations.  
And he rises.

**A**nd wherever he lives,  
In the city or the country,  
In the valley or in the hills,  
There is great joy.

**E**ven in the empty forest  
He finds joy  
Because he wants nothing.

## **8. The Thousands**

**B**etter than a thousand hollow words  
Is one word that brings peace.

**B**etter than a thousand hollow verses

Is one verse that brings peace.

**B**etter than a hundred hollow lines  
Is one line of the law, bringing peace.

**I**t is better to conquer yourself  
Than to win a thousand battles.

**T**hen the victory is yours.  
It cannot be taken from you,  
Not by angels or by demons,  
Heaven or hell.

**B**etter than a hundred years of worship,  
Better than a thousand offerings,  
Better than giving up a thousand worldly ways  
In order to win merit,  
Better even than tending in the forest  
A sacred flame for a hundred years —  
Is one moment's reverence  
For the man who has conquered himself.

**T**o revere such a man,  
A master old in virtue and holiness,  
Is to have victory over life itself,  
And beauty, strength and happiness.

**B**etter than a hundred years of mischief  
Is one day spent in contemplation.

**B**etter than a hundred years of ignorance  
Is one day spent in reflection.

**B**etter than a hundred years of idleness  
Is one day spent in determination.

**B**etter to live one day  
Wondering  
How all things arise and pass away.

**B**etter to live one hour  
Seeing  
The one life beyond the way.

**B**etter to live one moment  
In the moment  
Of the way beyond the way.

## 9. Mischief

**B**e quick to do good.

If you are slow,  
The mind, delighting in mischief,  
Will catch you.

**T**urn away from mischief.  
Again and again, turn away.  
Before sorrow befalls you.

**S**et your heart on doing good.  
Do it over and over again,  
And you will be filled with joy.

**A** fool is happy  
Until his mischief turns against him.  
And a good man may suffer  
Until his goodness flowers.

**D**o not make light of your failings,  
Saying, "What are they to me?"  
A jug fills drop by drop.  
So the fool becomes brimful of folly.

**D**o not belittle your virtues,  
Saying, "They are nothing."  
A jug fills drop by drop.  
So the wise man becomes brimful of virtue.

**A**s the rich merchant with few servants  
Shuns a dangerous road  
And the man who loves life shuns poison,  
Beware the dangers of folly and mischief.

**F**or an unwounded hand may handle poison.  
The innocent come to no harm.

**B**ut as dust thrown against the wind,  
Mischief is blown back in the face  
Of the fool who wrongs the pure and harmless.

**S**ome are reborn in hell,  
Some in this world,  
The good in heaven.  
But the pure are not reborn.

**N**owhere!  
Not in the sky,  
Nor in the midst of the sea,  
Nor deep in the mountains,  
Can you hide from your own mischief.

**N**ot in the sky,

Not in the midst of the ocean,  
Nor deep in the mountains,  
Nowhere  
Can you hide from your own death.

## 10. Violence

All beings tremble before violence.  
All fear death.  
All love life.

See yourself in others.  
Then whom can you hurt?  
What harm can you do?

He who seeks happiness  
By hurting those who seek happiness  
Will never find happiness.

For your brother is like you.  
He wants to be happy.  
Never harm him  
And when you leave this life  
You too will find happiness.

Never speak harsh words  
For they will rebound upon you.  
Angry words hurt  
And the hurt rebounds.

Like a broken gong  
Be still, and silent.  
Know the stillness of freedom  
Where there is no more striving.

Like herdsmen driving their cows into the fields,  
Old age and death will drive you before them.

But the fool in his mischief forgets  
And he lights the fire  
Wherein one day he must burn.

He who harms the harmless  
Or hurts the innocent,  
Ten times shall he fall —

Into torment or infirmity,  
Injury or disease or madness,  
Persecution or fearful accusation,  
Loss of family, loss of fortune.

Fire from heaven shall strike his house  
And when his body has been struck down,  
He shall rise in hell.

He who goes naked,  
With matted hair, mud bespattered,  
Who fasts and sleeps on the ground  
And smears his body with ashes  
And sits in endless meditation —  
So long as he is not free from doubts,  
He will not find freedom.

But he who lives purely and self-assured,  
In quietness and virtue,  
Who is without harm or hurt or blame,  
Even if he wears fine clothes,  
So long as he also has faith,  
He is a true seeker.

A noble horse rarely  
Feels the touch of the whip.  
Who is there in this world as blameless?

Then like a noble horse  
Smart under the whip.  
Burn and be swift.

Believe, meditate, see.  
Be harmless, be blameless.  
Awake to the law.  
And from all sorrows free yourself.

The farmer channels water to his land.  
The fletcher whittles his arrows.  
The carpenter turns his wood.  
And the wise man masters himself.

## 11. Old Age

The world is on fire!  
And you are laughing?  
You are deep in the dark.  
Will you not ask for a light?

For behold your body —  
A painted puppet, a toy,  
Jointed and sick and full of false imaginings,  
A shadow that shifts and fades.

How frail it is!  
Frail and pestilent,

It sickens, festers and dies.  
Like every living thing  
In the end it sickens and dies.

**B**ehold these whitened bones,  
The hollow shells and husks of a dying summer.  
And you are laughing?

**Y**ou are a house of bones,  
Flesh and blood for plaster.  
Pride lives in you,  
And hypocrisy, decay, and death.

**T**he glorious chariots of kings shatter.  
So also the body turns to dust.  
But the spirit of purity is changeless  
And so the pure instruct the pure.

**T**he ignorant man is an ox.  
He grows in size, not in wisdom.

"**V**ainly I sought the builder of my house  
Through countless lives.  
I could not find him...  
How hard it is to tread life after life!"

"**B**ut now I see you, O builder!  
And never again shall you build my house.  
I have snapped the rafters,  
Split the ridge-pole  
And beaten out desire.  
And now my mind is free."

**T**here are no fish in the lake.  
The long-legged cranes stand in the water.

**S**ad is the man who in his youth  
Loved loosely and squandered his fortune —

**S**ad as a broken bow,  
And sadly is he sighing  
After all that has arisen and has passed away.

## 12. Yourself

**L**ove yourself and watch —  
Today, tomorrow, always.

**F**irst establish yourself in the way,  
Then teach,  
And so defeat sorrow.

To straighten the crooked  
You must first do a harder thing —  
Straighten yourself.

You are your only master.  
Who else?  
Subdue yourself,  
And discover your master.

Wilfully you have fed  
Your own mischief.  
Soon it will crush you  
As the diamond crushes stone.

By your own folly  
You will be brought as low  
As your worst enemy wishes.  
So the creeper chokes the tree.

How hard it is to serve yourself,  
How easy to lose yourself  
In mischief and folly.

The *kashta* reed dies when it bears fruit.  
So the fool,  
Scorning the teachings of the awakened,  
Spurning those who follow the law,  
Perishes when his folly flowers.

Mischief is yours.  
Sorrow is yours.  
But virtue is also yours,  
And purity.

You are the source  
Of all purity and impurity.

No one purifies another.

Never neglect your work  
For another's,  
However great his need.

Your work is to discover your work  
And then with all your heart  
To give yourself to it.

### 13. The World

Do not live in the world,

In distraction and false dreams.  
Outside the law.

**A**rise and watch.  
Follow the way joyfully  
Through this world and beyond.

**F**ollow the way of virtue.  
Follow the way joyfully  
Through this world and on beyond!

**F**or consider the world —  
A bubble, a mirage.  
See the world as it is,  
And death shall overlook you.

**C**ome, consider the world,  
A painted chariot for kings,  
A trap for fools.  
But he who sees goes free.

**A**s the moon slips from behind a cloud  
And shines,  
So the master comes out from behind his ignorance  
And shines.

**T**he world is in darkness.  
How few have eyes to see!  
How few the birds  
Who escape the net and fly to heaven!

**S**wans rise and fly toward the sun.  
What magic!  
So do the pure conquer the armies of illusion  
And rise and fly.

**I**f you scoff at heaven  
And violate the law,  
If your words are lies,  
Where will your mischief end?

**T**he fool laughs at generosity.  
The miser cannot enter heaven.  
But the master finds joy in giving  
And happiness is his reward.

**A**nd more —  
For greater than all the joys  
Of heaven and earth,  
Greater still and than dominion  
Over all the worlds,

Is the joy of reaching the stream.

#### 14. The Man Who Is Awake

He is awake.  
The victory is his.  
He has conquered the world.

How can he lose the way  
Who is beyond the way?  
His eye is open  
His foot is free.  
Who can follow after him?

The world cannot reclaim him  
Or lead him astray,  
Nor can the poisoned net of desire hold him.

He is awake!  
The gods watch over him.

He is awake  
And finds joy in the stillness of meditation  
And in the sweetness of surrender.

Hard it is to be born,  
Hard it is to live,  
Harder still to hear of the way,  
And hard to rise, follow, and awake.

Yet the reaching is simple.  
Do what is right.  
Be pure.  
At the end of the way is freedom.  
Till then, patience.

If you wound or grieve another,  
You have not learned detachment.

Offend in neither word nor deed.  
Eat with moderation.  
Live in your heart.  
Seek the highest consciousness.

Master yourself according to the law.  
This is the simple teaching of the awakened.

The rain could turn to gold  
And still your thirst would not be slaked.  
Desire is unquenchable  
Or it ends in tears, even in heaven.

He who wishes to awake  
Consumes his desires  
Joyfully.

In his fear a man may shelter  
In mountains or in forests,  
In groves of sacred trees or in shrines.  
But how can he hide there from his sorrow?

He who shelters in the way  
And travels with those who follow it  
Comes to see the four great truths.

Concerning sorrow,  
The beginning of sorrow,  
The eightfold way  
And the end of sorrow.

Then at last he is safe.  
He has shaken off sorrow.  
He is free.

The awakened are few and hard to find.  
Happy is the house where a man awakes.

Blessed is his birth.  
Blessed is the teaching of the way.  
Blessed is the understanding among those who follow it,  
And blessed is their determination.  
And blessed are those who revere  
The man who awakes and follows the way.

They are free from fear.  
They are free.

They have crossed over the river of sorrow.

## 15. Joy

Live in joy,  
In love,  
Even among those who hate.

Live in joy,  
In health,  
Even among the afflicted.

Live in joy,  
In peace,  
Even among the troubled.

Live in joy,  
Without possessions.  
Like the shining ones.

The winner sows hatred  
Because the loser suffers.  
Let go of winning and losing  
And find joy.

There is no fire like passion,  
No crime like hatred,  
No sorrow like separation,  
No sickness like hunger,  
And no joy like the joy of freedom.

Health, contentment and trust  
Are your greatest possessions,  
And freedom your greatest joy.

Look within.  
Be still.  
Free from fear and attachment,  
Know the sweet joy of the way.

How joyful to look upon the awakened  
And to keep company with the wise.

How long the road to the man  
Who travels the road with the fool.  
But whoever follows those who follow the way  
Discovers his family, and is filled with joy.

Follow then the shining ones,  
The wise, the awakened, the loving,  
For they know how to work and forbear.

Follow them  
As the moon follows the path of the stars.

## 16. Pleasure

Do not let pleasure distract you  
From meditation, from the way.

Free yourself from pleasure and pain.  
For in craving pleasure or in nursing pain  
There is only sorrow.

Like nothing lest you lose it,  
Lest it bring you grief and fear.

Go beyond likes and dislikes.

**F**rom passion and desire,  
Sensuousness and lust,  
Arise grief and fear.  
Free yourself from attachment.

**H**e is pure, and sees.  
He speaks the truth, and lives it.  
He does his own work.  
So he is admired and loved.

**W**ith a determined mind and undesiring heart  
He longs for freedom.  
He is called *uddhamsoto* —  
"He who goes upstream."

**W**hen a traveler at last comes home  
From a far journey,  
With what gladness  
His family and friends receive him!

**E**ven so shall your good deeds  
Welcome you like friends  
And with what rejoicing  
When you pass from one life to the next!

## 17. Anger

**L**et go of anger.  
Let go of pride.  
When you are bound by nothing  
You go beyond sorrow.

**A**nger is like a chariot careering wildly.  
He who curbs his anger is the true charioteer.  
Others merely hold the reins.

**W**ith gentleness overcome anger.  
With generosity overcome meanness.  
With truth overcome deceit.

**S**peak the truth.  
Give whenever you can,  
Never be angry.  
These three steps will lead you  
Into the presence of the gods.

**T**he wise harm no one.  
They are masters of their bodies  
And they go to the boundless country.

They go beyond sorrow.

**T**hose who seek perfection  
Keep watch day and night  
Till all desires vanish.

**L**isten, Atula. This is not new,  
It is an old saying —  
"They blame you for being silent,  
They blame you when you talk too much  
And when you talk too little."  
Whatever you do, they blame you.

**T**he world always finds  
A way to praise and a way to blame.  
It always has and it always will.

**B**ut who dares blame the man  
Whom the wise continually praise,  
Whose life is virtuous and wise,  
Who shines like a coin of pure gold?

**E**ven the gods praise him.  
Even Brahma praises him.

**B**eware of the anger of the body.  
Master the body.  
Let it serve truth.

**B**eware of the anger of the mouth.  
Master your words.  
Let them serve truth.

**B**eware of the anger of the mind.  
Master your thoughts.  
Let them serve truth.

**T**he wise have mastered  
Body, word and mind.

**T**hey are the true masters.

## **18. Impurity**

**Y**ou are as the yellow leaf.  
The messengers of death are at hand.  
You are to travel far away.  
What will you take with you?

**Y**ou are the lamp  
To lighten the way.

Then hurry, hurry.

**W**hen your light shines  
Without impurity of desire  
You will come into the boundless country.

**Y**our life is falling away.  
Death is at hand.  
Where will you rest on the way?  
What have you taken with you?

**Y**ou are the lamp  
To lighten the way.  
Then hurry, hurry.

**W**hen your light shines purely  
You will not be born  
And you will not die.

**A**s a silversmith sifts dust from silver,  
Remove your own impurities  
Little by little.

**O**r as iron is corroded by rust  
Your own mischief will consume you.

**N**eglected, the sacred verses rust.  
For beauty rusts without use  
And unrepaired the house falls into ruin,  
And the watch, without vigilance, fails.

**I**n this world and the next  
There is impurity and impurity:  
When a woman lacks dignity,  
When a man lacks generosity.

**B**ut the greatest impurity is ignorance.  
Free yourself from it.  
Be pure.

**L**ife is easy  
For the man who is without shame,  
Impudent as a crow,  
A vicious gossip,  
Vain, meddlesome, dissolute.

**B**ut life is hard  
For the man who quietly undertakes  
The way of perfection,  
With purity, detachment and vigor.  
He sees light.

If you kill, lie or steal,  
Commit adultery or drink,  
You dig up your own roots.

And if you cannot master yourself,  
The harm you do turns against you  
Grievously.

You may give in the spirit of light  
Or as you please,  
But if you care how another man gives  
Or how he withholds,  
You trouble your quietness endlessly.

These envying roots!  
Destroy them  
And enjoy a lasting quietness.

There is no fire like passion.  
There are no chains like hate.  
Illusion is a net,  
Desire is a rushing river.

How easy it is to see your brother's faults,  
How hard it is to face your own.  
You winnow his in the wind like chaff,  
But yours you hide,  
Like a cheat covering up an unlucky throw.

Dwelling on your brother's faults  
Multiplies your own.  
You are far from the end of your journey.

The way is not in the sky.  
The way is in the heart.

See how you love  
Whatever keeps you from your journey.

But the *tathagathas*,  
"They who have gone beyond,"  
Have conquered the world.  
They are free.

The way is not in the sky.  
The way is in the heart.

All things arise and pass away.  
But the awakened awake forever.

## 19. The Just

**I**f you determine your course  
With force or speed,  
You miss the way of the law.

**Q**uietly consider  
What is right and what is wrong.  
Receiving all opinions equally,  
Without haste, wisely,  
Observe the law.

**W**ho is wise,  
The eloquent or the quiet man?  
Be quiet,  
And loving and fearless.

**F**or the mind talks.  
But the body knows.

**G**ray hairs do not make a master.  
A man may grow old in vain.

**T**he true master lives in truth,  
In goodness and restraint,  
Non-violence, moderation and purity.

**F**ine words or fine features  
Cannot make a master  
Out of a jealous and greedy man.

**O**nly when envy and selfishness  
Are rooted out of him  
May he grow in beauty.

**A** man may shave his head  
But if he still lies and neglects his work,  
If he clings to desire and attachment,  
How can he follow the way?

**T**he true seeker  
Subdues all waywardness.  
He has submitted his nature to quietness.

**H**e is a true seeker  
Not because he begs  
But because he follows the lawful way,  
Holding back nothing, holding to nothing,  
Beyond good and evil,  
Beyond the body and beyond the mind.

**S**ilence cannot make a master out of a fool.

**B**ut he who weighs only purity in his scales,  
Who sees the nature of the two worlds,  
He is a master.

**H**e harms no living thing.  
And yet it is not good conduct  
That helps you upon the way,  
Nor ritual, nor book learning,  
Nor withdrawal into the self,  
Nor deep meditation.  
None of these confers mastery or joy.

**O** seeker!  
Rely on nothing  
Until you want nothing.

## 20. The Way

**T**he way is eightfold.  
There are four truths.  
All virtue lies in detachment.  
The master has an open eye.

**T**his is the only way,  
The only way to the opening of the eye.  
Follow it.  
Outwit desire.

**F**ollow it to the end of sorrow.

**W**hen I pulled out sorrow's shaft  
I showed you the way.  
It is you who must make the effort.  
The masters only point the way.

**B**ut if you meditate  
And follow the law  
You will free yourself from desire.

**"E**verything arises and passes away."  
When you see this, you are above sorrow.  
This is the shining way.

**"E**xistence is sorrow."  
Understand, and go beyond sorrow.  
This is the way of brightness.

**"E**xistence is illusion."  
Understand, and go beyond.

This is the way of clarity.

**Y**ou are strong, you are young.  
It is time to arise.  
So arise!  
Lest through irresolution and idleness  
You lose the way.

**M**aster your words.  
Master your thoughts.  
Never allow your body to do harm.  
Follow these three roads with purity  
And you will find yourself upon the one way,  
The way of wisdom.

**S**it in the world, sit in the dark.  
Sit in meditation, sit in light.  
Choose your seat.  
Let wisdom grow.

**C**ut down the forest.  
Not the tree.  
For out of the forest comes danger.

**C**ut down the forest.  
Fell desire.  
And set yourself free.

**W**hile a man desires a woman,  
His mind is bound  
As closely as a calf to its mother.  
As you would pluck an autumn lily,  
Pluck the arrow of desire.

**F**or he who is awake  
Has shown you the way of peace.  
Give yourself to the journey.

**"H**ere shall I make my dwelling,  
In the summer and the winter,  
And in the rainy season."  
So the fool makes his plans,  
Sparing not a thought for his death.

**D**eath overtakes the man  
Who, giddy and distracted by the world,  
Cares only for his flocks and his children,  
Death fetches him away  
As a flood carries off a sleeping village.

**H**is family cannot save him,

Not his father nor his sons.

**K**now this.  
Seek wisdom, and purity.  
Quickly clear the way.

## 21. Out of the Forest

**T**here is pleasure  
And there is bliss.  
Forgo the first to possess the second.

**I**f you are happy  
At the expense of another man's happiness,  
You are forever bound.

**Y**ou do not what you should.  
You do what you should not.  
You are reckless, and desire grows.

**B**ut the master is wakeful.  
He watches his body.  
In all his actions he discriminates,  
And he becomes pure.

**H**e is without blame  
Though once he may have murdered  
His mother and his father,  
Two kings, a kingdom, and all its subjects.

**T**hough the kings were holy  
And their subjects among the virtuous,  
Yet he is blameless.

**T**he followers of the awakened  
Awake  
And day and night they watch  
And meditate upon their master.

**F**orever wakeful,  
They mind the law.

**T**hey know their brothers on the way.  
They understand the mystery of the body.

**T**hey find joy in all beings.  
They delight in meditation.

**I**t is hard to live in the world  
And hard to live out of it.  
It is hard to be among the many.

And for the wanderer, how long is the road  
Wandering through many lives!

Let him rest.  
Let him not suffer.  
Let him not fall into suffering.

If he is a good man,  
A man of faith, honored and prosperous,  
Wherever he goes he is welcome.

Like the Himalayas  
Good men shine from afar.

But bad men move unseen  
Like arrows in the night.

Sit.  
Rest.  
Work.

Alone with yourself,  
Never weary.

On the edge of the forest  
Live joyfully,  
Without desire.

## 22. The Dark

One man denies the truth.  
Another denies his own actions.  
Both go into the dark.  
And in the next world suffer  
For they offend truth.

Wear the yellow robe.  
But if you are reckless  
You will fall into darkness.

If you are reckless,  
Better to swallow molten iron  
Than eat at the table of the good folk.

If you court another man's wife  
You court trouble.  
Your sleep is broken.  
You lose our honor.  
You fall into darkness.

**Y**ou go against the law,  
You go into the dark.  
Your pleasures end in fear  
And the king's punishment is harsh.

**B**ut as a blade of grass held awkwardly  
May cut your hand,  
So renunciation may lead you into the dark.

**F**or if in your renunciation  
You are reckless and break your word,  
If your purpose wavers,  
You will not find the light.

**D**o what you have to do  
Resolutely, with all your heart.  
The traveler who hesitates  
Only raises dust on the road.

**I**t is better to do nothing  
Than to do what is wrong.  
For whatever you do, you do to yourself.

**L**ike a border town well guarded,  
Guard yourself within and without.  
Let not a single moment pass  
Lest you fall into darkness.

**F**eel shame only where shame is due.  
Fear only what is fearful.  
See evil only in what is evil.  
Lest you mistake the true way  
And fall into darkness.

**S**ee what is.  
See what is not.  
Follow the true way.  
Rise.

### 23. The Elephant

**I** shall endure harsh words  
As the elephant endures the shafts of battle.  
For many people speak wildly.

**T**he tamed elephant goes to battle.  
The king rides him.  
The tamed man is the master.  
He can endure hard words in peace.

**B**etter than a mule

Or the fine horses of Sindh  
Or mighty elephants of war  
Is the man who had mastered himself.

**N**ot on their backs  
Can he reach the untrodden country.  
But only on his own.

**T**he mighty elephant Dhanapalaka  
Is wild when he is in rut,  
And when bound he will not eat,  
Remembering the elephant grove.

**T**he fool is idle.  
He eats and he rolls in his sleep  
Like a hog in a sty.  
And he has to live life over again.

**"M**y own mind used to wander  
Wherever pleasure or desire or lust led it.  
But now I have it tamed,  
I guide it,  
As the keeper guides the wild elephant."

**A**wake.  
Be the witness of your thoughts.  
The elephant hauls himself from the mud.  
In the same way drag yourself out of your sloth.

**I**f the traveler can find  
A virtuous and wise companion  
Let him go with him joyfully  
And overcome the dangers of the way.

**B**ut if you cannot find  
Friend or master to go with you,  
Travel on alone —  
Like a king who has given away his kingdom,  
Like an elephant in the forest.

**T**ravel on alone,  
Rather than with a fool for company.

**D**o not carry with you your mistakes.  
Do not carry your cares.

**T**ravel on alone.  
Like an elephant in the forest.

**T**o have friends in need is sweet  
And to share happiness.

And to have done something good  
Before leaving this life is sweet,  
And to let go of sorrow.

**T**o be a mother is sweet,  
And a father.  
It is sweet to live arduously,  
And to master yourself.

**O** how sweet it is to enjoy life,  
Living in honesty and strength!

**A**nd wisdom is sweet,  
And freedom.

## 24. Desire

**I**f you sleep,  
Desire grows in you  
Like a vine in the forest.

**L**ike a monkey in the forest  
You jump from tree to tree,  
Never finding the fruit —  
From life to life,  
Never finding peace.

**I**f you are filled with desire  
Your sorrows swell  
Like the grass after the rain.

**B**ut if you subdue desire  
Your sorrows shall fall from you  
Like drops of water from a lotus flower.

**T**his is good counsel  
And it is for everyone:  
As the grass is cleared for the fresh root,  
Cut down desire  
Lest death after death crush you  
As a river crushes the helpless reeds.

**F**or if the roots hold firm,  
A felled tree grows up again.  
If desires are not uprooted,  
Sorrows grow again in you.

**T**hirty-six streams are rushing toward you!  
Desire and pleasure and lust...  
Play in your imagination with them  
And they will sweep you away.

**P**owerful streams!  
They flow everywhere.  
Strong vine!  
If you see it spring up,  
Take care!  
Pull it out by the roots.

**P**leasures flow everywhere.  
You float upon them  
And are carried from life to life.

**L**ike a hunted hare you run,  
The pursuer of desire pursued,  
Harried from life to life.

**O** seeker!  
Give up desire,  
Shake off your chains.

**Y**ou have come out of the hollow  
Into the clearing.  
The clearing is empty.  
Why do you rush back into the hollow?

**D**esire is a hollow  
And people say "Look!  
He was free.  
But now he gives up his freedom."

**I**t is not iron that imprisons you  
Nor rope nor wood,  
But the pleasure you take in gold and jewels,  
In sons and wives.

**S**oft fetters,  
Yet they hold you down.  
Can you snap them?

**T**here are those who can,  
Who surrender to the world,  
Forsake desire, and follow the way.

**O** slave of desire,  
Float upon the stream.  
Little spider, stick to your web.  
Or else abandon your sorrows for the way.

**A**bandon yesterday, and tomorrow,  
And today.  
Cross over to the father shore,

Beyond life and death.

Do your thoughts trouble you?  
Does passion disturb you?  
Beware of this thirstiness  
Lest your wishes become desires  
And desire binds you.

Quieten your mind.  
Reflect.  
Watch.  
Nothing binds you.  
You are free.

You are strong.  
You have come to the end.  
Free from passion and desire,  
You have stripped the thorns from the stem.  
This is your last body.

You are wise.  
You are free from desire  
And you understand words  
And the stitching together of words.  
And you want nothing.

"Victory is mine,  
Knowledge is mine,  
And all purity,  
All surrender."

"I want nothing.  
I am free.  
I found my way.  
What shall I call Teacher?"

The gift of truth is beyond giving.  
The taste beyond sweetness,  
The joy beyond joy.

The end of desire is the end of sorrow.

The fool is his own enemy.  
Seeking wealth, he destroys himself.  
Seek rather the other shore.

Weeds choke the field.  
Passion poisons the nature of man,  
And hatred, illusion, and desire.

Honor the man who is without passion,

Hatred, illusion, and desire.

**W**hat you give to him  
Will be given back to you,  
And more.

## 25. The Seeker

**M**aster your senses,  
What you taste and smell,  
What you see, what you hear.

**I**n all things be a master  
Of what you do and say and think.  
Be free.

**Y**ou are a seeker.  
Delight in the mastery  
Of your hands and your feet,  
Of your words and your thoughts.

**D**elight in meditation  
And in solitude.  
Compose yourself, be happy.  
You are a seeker.

**H**old your tongue.  
Do not exalt yourself  
But lighten the way  
For your words are sweet.

**F**ollow the truth of the way.  
Reflect upon it.  
Make it your own.  
Live it.  
It will always sustain you.

**D**o not turn away what is given you,  
Nor reach out for what is given to others,  
Lest you disturb your quietness.

**G**ive thanks  
For what had been given to you,  
However little.  
Be pure, never falter.

**Y**ou have no name and no form.  
Why miss what you do not have?  
The seeker is not sorry.

**L**ove and joyfully

Follow the way,  
The quiet way to the happy country.

**S**eeker!

Empty the boat,  
Lighten the load,  
Passion and desire and hatred.

**A**nd sail swiftly.

**T**here are five at the door  
To turn away, and five more,  
And there are five to welcome in.

**A**nd when five have been left  
Stranded on the shore,  
The seeker is called *oghatinnoti* —  
"He who has crossed over."

**S**eeker!

Do not be restless.  
Meditate constantly.  
Or you will swallow fire  
And cry out: "No more!"

**I**f you are not wise,  
How can you steady the mind?  
If you cannot quieten yourself,  
What will you ever learn?

**H**ow will you become free?

**W**ith a quiet mind  
Come into that empty house, your heart,  
And feel the joy of the way  
Beyond the world.

**L**ook within —  
The rising and the falling.  
What happiness!  
How sweet to be free!

**I**t is the beginning of life,  
Of mastery and patience,  
Of good friends along the way,  
Of a pure and active life.

**S**o life in love.  
Do your work.  
Make an end of sorrow.

For see how the jasmine  
Releases and lets fall  
Its withered flowers.

Let fall wilfulness and hatred.

Are you quiet?  
Quieten your body.  
Quieten your mind.

You want nothing.  
Your words are still.  
You are still.

By your own efforts  
Waken yourself, watch yourself.  
And live joyfully.

You are the master,  
You are the refuge.  
As a merchant breaks in a fine horse,  
Master yourself.

How gladly you follow  
The words of the awakened.

How quietly, how surely  
You approach the happy country,  
The heart of stillness.

However young,  
The seeker who sets out upon the way  
Shines bright over the world.

Like the moon,  
Come out from behind the clouds!  
Shine.

## 26. The True Master

Wanting nothing  
With all your heart  
Stop the stream.

When the world dissolves  
Everything becomes clear.

Go beyond  
This way or that way,  
To the farther shore  
Where the world dissolves

And everything becomes clear.

**B**eyond this shore  
And the father shore,  
Beyond the beyond,  
Where there is no beginning,  
No end.

**W**ithout fear, go.

**M**editate.  
Live purely.  
Be quiet.  
Do your work, with mastery.

**B**y day the sun shines,  
And the warrior in his armor shines.  
By night the moon shines,  
And the master shines in meditation.

**B**ut this day and night  
The man who is awake  
Shines in the radiance of the spirit.

**A** master gives up mischief.  
He is serene.  
He leaves everything behind him.

**H**e does not take offence  
And he does not give it.  
He never returns evil for evil.

**A**las for the man  
Who raises his hand against another,  
And even more for him  
Who returns the blow.

**R**esist the pleasures of life  
And the desire to hurt —  
Till sorrows vanish.

**N**ever offend  
By what you think or say or do.

**H**onor the man who is awake  
And shows you the way.  
Honor the fire of his sacrifice.

**M**atted hair or family or caste  
Do not make a master  
But the truth and goodness

With which he is blessed.

**Y**our hair is tangled  
And you sit on a deerskin.  
What folly!  
When inside you are ragged with lust.

**T**he master's clothes are in tatters.  
His veins stand out,  
He is wasting away.  
Alone in the forest  
He sits and meditates.

**A** man is not born to mastery.  
A master is never proud.  
He does not talk down to others.  
Owning nothing, he misses nothing.

**H**e is not afraid.  
He does not tremble.  
Nothing binds him.  
He is infinitely free.

**S**o cut through  
The strap and the thong and the rope.  
Loosen the fastenings.  
Unbolt the doors of sleep  
And awake.

**T**he master endures  
Insults and ill treatment  
Without reacting.  
For his spirit is an army.

**H**e is never angry.  
He keeps his promises.  
He never strays, he is determined.  
This body is my last, he says!

**L**ike water on the leaf of a lotus flower  
Or a mustard seed on the point of a needle,  
He does not cling.

**F**or he has reached the end of sorrow  
And has laid down his burden.

**H**e looks deeply into things  
And sees their nature.  
He discriminates  
And reaches the end of the way.

He does not linger  
With those who have a home  
Nor with those who stray.  
Wanting nothing,  
He travels on alone.

He hurts nothing.  
He never kills.

He moves with love among the unloving,  
With peace and detachment  
Among the hungry and querulous.

Like a mustard seed from the point of a needle  
Hatred has fallen from him,  
And lust, hypocrisy and pride.

He offends no one.  
Yet he speaks the truth.  
His words are clear  
But never harsh.

Whatever is not his  
He refuses,  
Good or bad, great or small.

He wants nothing from this world  
And nothing from the next.  
He is free.

Desiring nothing, doubting nothing,  
Beyond judgement and sorrow  
And the pleasures of the senses,  
He had moved beyond time.  
He is pure and free.

How clear he is.  
He is the moon.  
He is serene.  
He shines.

For he has traveled  
Life after life  
The muddy and treacherous road of illusion.

He does not tremble  
Or grasp or hesitate.  
He has found peace.

Calmly  
He lets go of life,

Or home and pleasure and desire.

**N**othing of men can hold him.  
Nothing of the gods can hold him.  
Nothing in all creation can hold him.

**D**esire has left him,  
Never to return.  
Sorrow has left him,  
Never to return.

**H**e is calm.  
In him the seed of renewing life  
Had been consumed.  
He has conquered all the inner worlds.

**W**ith dispassionate eye  
He sees everywhere  
The falling and the uprising.

**A**nd with great gladness  
He knows that he has finished.  
He has woken from his sleep.

**A**nd the way he has taken  
Is hidden from men,  
Even from spirits and gods,  
By virtue of his purity.

**I**n him there is no yesterday,  
No tomorrow,  
No today.

**P**ossessing nothing,  
Wanting nothing.

**H**e is full of power.  
Fearless, wise, exalted.  
He has vanquished all things.  
He sees by virtue of his purity.

**H**e has come to the end of the way,  
Over the river of his many lives,  
His many deaths.

**B**eyond the sorrow of hell,  
Beyond the great joy of heaven,  
By virtue of his purity.

**H**e has come to the end of the way.

All that he had to do, he has done.

And now he is one.

[Buddha Gautama](#) (563-483 BC)

"The [Dhammapada](#)", 5-th century BC

Translated from [Pali](#) by Thomas Byrom, 1976

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### [Dhammapada](#)

*Dhammapada* is the path of virtue, or the way of truth.

*Dhamma* means law, discipline, justice, virtue, truth — that which holds things together.

*Pada* means way, path, step, foot.

### [Five at the door](#)

The first five are selfishness, doubt, false spirituality, passion, hatred.

### [Five more](#)

The second five are longing for birth both with a body, and without one, vanity, mental restlessness, ignorance.

### [Five to welcome in](#)

The third five are faith, vigilance, energy, meditation, wisdom.

### [Five have been left](#)

The five left behind are greed, hatred, delusion, pride, false teaching.